

REPORT

ON THE

ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

JHALAWAR STATE

FOR THE

YEAR ENDING THE 30th SEPTEMBER 1925



Published By Authority

JHALRAPATAN:

PRINTED AT THE CENTRAL JAIL PRESS

1928.

TO

HIS HIGHNESS

MAHARAJ RANA SHRI SIR BHAWANI SINGH BAHADUR,

K. C. S. I.

OF JHALAWAR

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR HIGHNESS,

We have the honour to submit herewith the Annual Administration

Report of the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September 1925.

We have the honour to be,

Your Highness's most obedient Servants

Col. R. A. E. Benn,
Umrao Singh,
Govind Lal,
Shadi Lal,
Shiva Nath Singh,
Shiva Kumar,
Lon Karan,

Members of the Jhalawar State Council.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL.

Introductory.

Jhalawar is an Indian State in Rajputana with an area of 810 square miles and a population of 96,182 (census of 1921). It consists of two detached parts. The main portion which comprises the Capital, Jhalrapatan, is serpentine in shape and is about 85 miles long and from 3 to 17 miles broad. It is bounded on the north and the north-east by the Kotah State, and on the other sides by the outlying districts of Gwalior, Indore, Dewas and Tonk States. The second portion is a very small tract, known as Kirpapur, situated between the outlying districts of Gwalior and Mewar States.

Revenue:—The gross revenue of the State, for the year under report, amounted to Rs. 8,50,318/4/11, the average of the last five years being about Rs. 7,51,771/-.

Imperial Tribute:—The usual annual tribute payable by the State to the Government is Rs 30,000/, but owing to the critical financial condition of the State, the Government of India were pleased in 1922 to sanction the suspension of its payment for the present.

Ruling Family:—The present Ruler of the State, His Highness the Maharaj Rana Sir Shri Bhawani Singhji Bahadur, K. C. S. I., belongs to the Jhala clan of Rajputs and is now 51 years of age. His Highness has one son Maharaj Kumar Rajendra Singhji Bahadur who was born on the 15th July, 1900, and has also been blessed with a grandson, Bhanwarji Shri Virendra Singhji Bahadur, who was born on the 27th September 1921, at Oxford (England).

Agency Officials:—The Hon'ble Sir R. E. Holland, K. C. I. E., I. C. S. held charge of the Rajputana Agency upto the 11th March, 1925, when he was relieved by Lt. Col. A. D. Macpherson I. A., who remained in charge of the office for a short period of about 5 months. He was succeeded by Lt. Col. S. B. A. Patterson, C. I. E., I. A., who remained in charge of the Agency upto the end of the year under report.

The Jhalawar State remained under direct political relations with the Agent to the Governor General throughout the year.

Movements of His Highness and the Royal Family.

Shri Maharaj Kumar Bahadur, Shrimati Kanwaraniji Sahiba and Shri Bhanwarji Sahab returned from Mussoorie to Jhalrapatan on the 25th October, 1924.

His Highness the Maharaj Rana Bahadur returned from Mussoorie on the 6th November, 1924. visiting Chhatrapur (Central India), Datia (Central India), Agra and Fatehpur Sikri enroute.

Trip to Districts:—His Highness accompanied by Shri Maharaj Kumar Bahadur, Shrimati Kanwaraniji Sahiba, Bhanwarji Sahab, Lt. Colonel R. A. E. Benn, the Administrator, Bohra Govind Lalji, the Palace Member, and Pandit Shiva Kumarji, the Revenue Member, went out camping in the districts on the 8th February, 1925, reaching Choumehla the next day, and after visiting Gangdhar, Dag, Awar and Misroli returned to the Capital on the 17th February, 1925.

His Highness paid an official visit on the 18th February, 1925, to His Holiness Mullah Saiyadna Tahir Saifuddin Sahab at Jhalrapatan City.

His Highness left for Pachpahar on the 20th February 1925, and returned to the Capital on the 21st.

His Highness went to Kotah on the 25th February, 1925, to say good-bye to Sir Robert Holland K. C. I. E. the retiring Agent to the Governor-General in Rajputana.

His Highness Left for Choumehla Station on the 1st March, 1925, to see the adjustment of the new spans of the bridge over the Chhoti Kali Sindh river, returning to the Capital the same day.

His Highness left for Bombay on the 7th April, 1925, and from there sailed for Australia, Tasmania and New Zealand on the 14th April by the SS "Soudan", Lt. Colonel R. A. E. Benn accompanying him as his Private Secretary. The party reached Colombo on the 18th April and from there sailed for Australia by the SS "Cathay" and reached Freemantle on the 27th April. After visiting Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand, His Highness left Wellington by the SS "Ionic" on the 28th July and voyaging via the Panama Canal reached Southampton on the 4th September and London on the 5th September, 1925.

Important Events.

The Birthday of Her Majesty the Queen Empress was celebrated on the 1st of December, 1924, and that of His Highness the Maharaj Rana Bahadur on the day following.

Owing to continued absence and his gross failure in the discharge of duties, His Highness dispensed with the services of Pandit Shyamshankerji M. A., Bar-at-Law, who was acting as the Foreign Member of the Council and also as His Highness' Private Secretary. The Pandit's Jagir was resumed, but His Highness was graciously pleased to settle a monthly allowance of Rs 60/- for lifetime on his wife at Benares and also granted her a lump cash payment of Rs. 1,500/-

On the 9th January, 1925, Bhaya Shadi Lalji, B. A., LL. B., was appointed permanently as the Foreign and Judicial Member of the State Council, in place of Pandit Shyam Shankar ji, whose services were dispensed with. He also held charge of the Education Department, as Director of Education, and worked as His Highness's Private Secretary.

The Sanads bearing the titles of "Jain Dharma Divaker" and of "Prachya Vidya Maharnava" awarded by the "All India Sahitya Sanga" Calcutta, to Rai Sahab Seth Lalchandji B. Sethi and to Pdt. Giridharlalji Sharma respectively, were delivered by His Highness to the recipients on Sunday the 11th January 1925.

His Highness laid the foundation stone of the Lachman Dharamshala at Jhalrapatan City on the 23rd January, 1925.

His Highness proceeded in state to Bhaya Shadilalji's house on the 26th February, 1925, to do the honour of Padhravani to him and to partake of his hospitality on the occasion of his daughter's wedding.

His Highness paid a similar visit to Dhabai Nathoo Lalji on the 27th February, 1925, on the occasion of his daughter's wedding.

His Highness laid the foundation stone of the Lonkaran Girls' School at Jhalrapatan City on the 2nd April, 1925.

All Offices were closed on the 9th June, 1925, as a mark of respect to the memory of His late Highness the Maharaja Scindia Bahadur of Gwalior.

His Majesty the King Emperor's birthday was celebrated as usual on the 3rd June, 1925, a royal salute having been fired at day break, a Durbar held in the morning and prisoners released.

Shri Maharaj Kumar's birthday was observed on the 15th July, 1925, and that of Shri Bhanwarji on the 27th September, 1925.

All Offices were closed on the 7th September, 1925, and a general mourning observed on the demise of the Jiji Bai Sahiba of Alwar (His Highness the present Maharaja of Alwar's grand-mother).

Important visits.

The Hon'ble Sir Robert Erskine Holland K. C. I. E., C. V. O. I. C. S., Agent to the Governor General in Rajputana, accompanied by the Secretary and staff paid a visit to Jhalrapatan on the 3rd December, 1924, and after a halt of 8 days at the Prithvi Vilas Palace left on the 11th December, 1924.

Mr. J. A. Pope, Excise Commissioner for Central India visited Jhalrapatan on the 3rd December, 1924, to discuss certain matters connected with the cultivation of opium and after a stay of one day returned to Indore on the morning of the 5th December, 1924.

The Maternal uncle to His Highness the Thakur Sahab of Wadhwan came here on the 6th February, 1925, with an invitation from His Highness to his own wedding and returned after a halt of a few days.

Lord and Lady Swaythling arrived here and were guests of His Highness from the 22nd to the 24th of February, 1925.

Miss abbott arrived here on the 12th March, 1925, and left on the 15th.

Mr. B. L. Dhanna, Superintendent of Archæology with the Government of India, arrived here on the 27th July, 1925, to inspect objects of archæological interest in Jhalawar and after a halt of two days returned on the 29th.

Mr. McGinn, Joint Opium Officer, Malwa States, arrived here on the 20th September, 1925, at 9 A. M. to discuss certain matters relating to the Joint Opium Scheme, and left the same evening for Neemuch.

CHAPTER II.

Administration of the State.

The Administration of the State was carried on by Lt. Col. R. A. E. Benn, C. I. E., I. A., (Retd.), the Administrator, assisted by a Council comprising of the following members having charge of the departments mentioned against their names: —

1. Thakur Umrao Singh ji, Sahas Diwaker, Home & Military Member:—His Highness's Houshold, Stables, Atala, Guests department, Gardens, Karkhana jat, Army, Gunijan—khana and workshop.

2. Bohra Gobind Lal ji, Palace Member:—The Zenana Palace Department, Toshakhana, Oberi, Hawalas, Bera Zaifan and Festivals.

3. Bhaya Shadi Lal ji B. A., LL. B., Foreign & Judicial Member:—Medical Department, Education Department, Walterkrit Committee, Appellate Court, Diwani, Founjdari, Jail, Police, Stamps and Registration.

4. Thakur Sheo Nath Singhji, Finance Member:—Accounts office, Public Works Department, Treasury, Tribute, Pensions, Punyarth, Rozinadars, Travelling and Relations.

5. Pandit Shiva Kumar Chaturvedi, B. A. Revenue Member:—Revenue, Customs, Excise, Opium Forests, and Parganat.

Shri Maharaj Kumar Bahadur was directed by His Highness to attend the meetings of the Council and to work as a temporary Member during his absence on his Colonial Tour.

On the 7th January, 1925, the Chief Revenue Officer of the State was authorised to pass sentences of fine up to a limit of Rs 1000/-in offences pertaining to the Customs & Excise:

At the instance of the Chief Revenue Officer, the export duty on cows was reduced from Rs 7/-to Rs 3/-per head, with effect from the 20th April, 1925.

By an order of the Council dated the 11th May, 1925, the Jagirdar of Sedra was forbidden to exercise Civil and Criminal powers in his Jagir Village, a Privilege which he had appropriated to himself against the wishes of the Durbar.

Food grains imported into the State for the ultimate purpose of being re-exported were considered to be in transit for one week only, after which period the rule was that if they were re-exported the usual export duty was charged on them. This rule affected the import very prejudicially with the result that the scarcity of food grains was felt in the market for the greater part of the year. It was accordingly ordered on the 19th May, 1925, that any food grains imported in Jhalawar for the ultimate purpose of re-export could be held in stock for an unlimited period and re-exported free of duty at the importer's will—the holder on his part agreeing to part with such stocks at any time at market rates to meet local requirements.

It is most gratifying to note that the State has during this year been freed of all debts and other liabilities.

It is also gratifying to note that about 5 new villages have been populated this year.

CHAPTER III.

Finance Department.

Thakur Shiva Nath Singhji continued to hold charge of the Accounts Department throughout the year under report.

Budget:—The Budget for the Samvat year 1981 worked very satisfactorily so far as the financial result is concerned. The total ordinary receipts for the year amounted to Rs. 8,54,045/- against the estimate of Rs. 7,31,350/-, showing an excess of Rs. 1,22,695/-. The notable increases were under the following heads:—

1. Parganat	...	...	Rs. 35,325/-
2. Customs (Zakat)	...	...	" 51,037/-
3. Excise (Abkari)	...	...	" 15,404/-
4. Opium	...	...	" 14,000/-

The timely and well distributed rainfall, the satisfactory outturn of Kharif and Rabi crops including cotton & poppy and the steady reclamation of fallow lands, are mainly responsible for the enhanced receipts under the four heads noted above.

The other items on the receipt side for which no estimate was made in the Budget, namely, Hawalgi, Taqavi and Amanat were responsible for contributing Rs. 43,981/- to the actual receipts for the year under report.

The total actual receipts are summed up as follows:—

	Estimate.	Actuals.	Plus or Minus
(1) Arrears	4,000/-	3,727/-	-273/-
(2) Ordinary Receipts	7,27,350/-	8,50,318/-	+1,22,968/-
	7,31,350/-	8,54,045/-	+1,22,695/-
(3) Other items for which no estimate was made:—			
Hawalgi	36,166/-		
Taqavi	5,138/-		
Amanat	2,677/-		
	43,981/-	43,981/-	+ 43,981/-
(4) Opening balance	83,932/-	83,932/-	—
Total	8,15,282/-	9,81,958/-	+ 1,66,676/-

Dealing with the actual expenditure, it may be noted that the total ordinary expenditure amounted to Rs. 7,39,402/- against the estimate of Rs. 7,19,763/-, showing an excess of Rs. 19,639/-, the notable increases being under the following heads:—

1. Shri Maharaj		
Kumar—	6,639/-	Passage money from England.
2. Stables	9,544/-	Purchase of a Wolseley Car for His Highness and the settlement of a long standing bill of the French Motor Car Co. Ltd. Bombay.

3. Gifts & Rewards —	4,167/-	} Necessitated by a large number of weddings during the year.
4. Family Obligation —	8,754/-	
5. Festivals —	1,634/-	Enhanced expenditure on account of His Highness' return from England.
6. Travelling —	1,237/-	Touring expenses of His Highness in the districts.
7. Committee Patan —	455/-	Sanitation.
8. Rozinadars —	605/-	Pay of Pandit Shyam Shankarji's wife.
9. Gardens —	1,008/-	Purchase of Bullocks.
Total	34,043/-	

In addition to the 9 heads noted above P. W. D. also shows an excess of Rs. 7,054/-, but this excess is due to the fact that the amount advanced to the P.W.D. in Samvat year 1980 for the construction of certain works, was adjusted during the year under report and shown under the head P. W. D. along with this year's Budgetted Expenditure, which includes extra expenditure incurred during the year on certain unavoidable works such as general repairs etc.

Thus the total excess under different heads on the expenditure side amounts to Rs. 34,043 + 7,054 = Rs. 41,097. But as this excess has been partly covered by savings under other heads, it has dwindled to Rs. 19,639/-only.

The items of Actual Expenditure for which no estimate was made are as follows:—

1. Loss on War Bonds ...	Rs. 1,368-10-3	} Rs. 1,21,514- 7- 7
Deposited with Messers Binodiram Balchand in payment of loan ...	Rs. 1,20,145-13-4	
2. Amanat ...	Rs. 2,288- 3- 0	
3. Hawalgi ...	Rs. 32,610- 2- 3	
4. Taqavi ...	Rs. 6,080-0- 0	
Total Rs. 1,62,492-12-10		

Item No: 1, i. e. Rs. 1,368-10-3 was due to Messers Seth Binodiram Balchand of Patan on account of the loss sustained by them on the sale of War Bonds purchased on behalf of His Highness during the Great War. This loss was made good to the Seths during the year under report, while the sum of Rs. 1,20,145-13-4 was deposited with the Seths to bear interest at 6 % per annum until the close of the financial Samvat year, 1982, when it was proposed to utilise the said amount of deposit together with the interest accrued due thereon in payment of the loan due to them by the State.

Amanat:—The amount of Rs. 2,288/3/- represents Amanat that remained with the different departments, undisbursed or unclaimed.

Hawalgi:—Out of the advances made during the year a sum of Rs. 32,610/2/3 remained unaccounted for by several Departments.

Taqavi:—During the year under report a sum of Rs. 6,080/- remained as recoverable from the cultivators out of the advances for *Taqavi*.

The total expenditure may be summed up as follows:—

	Estimate.	Actuals.	Plus or Minus.
(1) Budgetted expenditure ...	7,19,763/-	7,39,402/-	+ 19,639/-
(2) Extraordinary ...	...	1,21,514/-	+ 1,21,514/-
(3) Amanat ... 2,288/-			
Hawalgi ... 32,610/-			
Taqavi ... 6,080/- ...		40,978/-	+ 40,978/-
(4) Closing balance	95,519/-	80,064/-	- 15,455/-
	<u>8,15,282/-</u>	<u>9,81,958/-</u>	<u>+ 1,66,676/-</u>

The total estimated receipts during the year under report were reduced from Rs. 7,31,350/- to Rs. 7,04,794/-. This shows a decrease of Rs. 26,556/- which is accounted for by changes under the following heads:—

			Increase or decrease over last year's estimate being indicated by plus or Minus:—
1. Zakat (Customs) ...	...	...	+ 3,000
2. Abkari (Excise) ...	...	...	+ 2,000
3. Opium ..	...	...	- 30,000
4. Stamp & Registration	...	...	- 1,800
5. Gardens ...	...	...	- 550
6. Committee Chhaoni	...	...	+ 534
7. Committee Patan	...	...	+ 260
			<u>Net Result</u>
			<u>- 26,556</u>

It was found possible to slightly raise the estimates under heads Nos: 1, 2, 6 & 7 while the estimates under heads Nos 3, 4 & 5 had to be curtailed. The most prominent decrease is under the head "Opium", which is due to the fact that under the orders of the Government of India poppy cultivation has been reduced by 50 %. The remaining slight decreases hardly call for an explanation.

The estimated expenditure for Samvat year 1982 has been based on the Budget estimates of last year, with this difference that a sum of Rs. 50,000/- which has hitherto appeared annually on the expenditure side of the Budget as a provision for the liquidation of debts, has been eliminated this year owing to the debts having now been extinguished. On the other hand two of the most important items, which could no longer be left out, had to be included in the estimated expenditure for Samvat 1982 namely (a) General increment of a few annas only per head (as funds would not permit more) to the more poorly-paid employees of the State, amounting to Rs. 12,162/-, and (b) Grade and other increments due to some people amounting to Rs. 14,971/-.

The figures of estimated expenditure for Samvat year 1982 have been arrived at as under:—

Last year's estimated expenditure	...	...	7,19,763/-
Deduct provision for liquidation of debts, now estinguished	...	...	50,000/-
			<u>6,69,763/-</u>
Add general increment (a) to low paid servants drawing Rs. 7/- or under @ -/12/- p. m. per head (b) to those drawing over Rs. 7/- and under Rs 10/- @ -/8/- p. m.	...	...	12,126/-
Grade and other increments	...	...	14,871/-
			<u>6,96,760/-</u>

The estimated expenditure was thus less than the estimated income by Rs. 8,034/-.

CHAPTER IV.

Revenue Administration.

Personnel:—Pandit Shiva Kumar Chaturvedi, B. A., Vidya Vinod, M. R. A. S., remained incharge of the Revenue Department throughout the year under report.

Divisions for revenue purposes:—For revenue purposes the main portion of the State is divided into four Tehsils viz, Patan, Pachpahar, Dag and Gangdhar, each Tehsil being in charge of a Tehsildar. The Tehsildars in addition to their main duty of carrying on revenue, excise and customs administration are also invested with Judicial powers, both Civil and Criminal. The isolated tract of Kirpapur is under the direct supervision of Tehsil Pachpahar. The four Tehsils and the tract of Kirpapur are all under the direct control of Malsadar (the Head Office of the Revenue Department).

Area:—The total area of land, according to professional survey is 5,27,210 acres, out of which 1,47,324 acres were, in the year under report, Jagir and Muafi holdings leaving 3,76,886 acres as Khalsa lands. Jinswar records, as detailed below, are available for 3,69,704 acres of Khalsa lands only; those for Kirpapur (10,182 acres) being not prepared:—

			Acres.
1. Not available for cultivation	...	...	87,256
2. Culturable waste other than fallow [including grass land and gardens]	...	...	1,75,259
3. Forest [including Hankas]	...	...	4,227
4. Current fallow	...	...	7,530
5. Area cropped during the year:—			
i. Piwat [irrigated land]	...	9,157	1,05,614
ii. Mal [Dry land]	...	96,457	
Total	...	...	<u>3,79,886</u>

Demand and Collections:—The total demand and collections of land revenue and cesses etc., for the year under report, amounted to Rs. 4,94,732-13-4 and Rs. 4,92,325-7-8 respectively, the corresponding figures for the previous year, being, Demands Rs. 4,79,475-9-4 and Collections Rs. 4,77,916-12-8.

Arrears:—The collections of Arrears including Taqavi and Ismwar, for the year under report, amounted to Rs. 7,324-13-2 as detailed below:—

No:	Particulars.	Amount of collection.
1.	Land Revenue (excluding Kharij Rs. 59 : 6) ...	Rs. 443-12-3
2.	Siwai Jama (excluding Kharij Rs. 39 / 8) ...	Rs. 168- 6-8
3.	Taqavi	Rs. 5,138- 8-3
4.	Ismwar (excluding Kharij Rs. 20 / 10) ...	Rs. 1,390-11-6
5.	Miscellaneous (excluding Kharij) ...	Rs. 183- 6-6
Total.		Rs. 7,324-13-2

Current year's Taqavi:—A sum of Rs. 15,101/- (made up of Rs. 6,080/- from the State and Rs. 9,021/- from the Kashtkar Fund) was advanced as Taqavi to the cultivators for seed, bullocks, wells etc., during the year, of which Rs. 7,443-12-3 belonging to the Kashtkar Fund were collected, leaving a balance of Rs. 6,080/- due to the State and Rs. 1,547-3-9 to the Kashtkar Fund. The details are as follows:—

	Advanced.	Recovered.	Balance.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Taqavi for wells (from the State).	6,080/-	—	6,080/-
2. Taqavi for Jamaiyut (from Kashtkar Fund)	9,021/-	7,473-12-3	1,547-3-9
Total Rs.	15,101/-	7,473-12-3	7,627-3-9

Revenue cases:—The number of revenue cases instituted and disposed of during the year was as follows:—

	Past year.	Present year.
Pending from last year	712	578
Instituted during the year	2,483	2,403
Total ...	3,195	2,981
Disposed of	2,617	2,383
Pending at the close of the year ...	578	598

Wages and Labour:—For some years the supply of labour has been very inadequate to the demand both in Towns and Districts with the result that the rates of wages have been showing a steady tendency to rise.

Grass and Fodder:—The supply of fodder was fairly good.

Weather & Crop:—The monsoon broke in late this year there being practically no rain in the month of June. But in the 1st week of July $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 3 inches of rain fell in nearly all the Tehsils which enabled the sowing operations to be commenced. The condition of the standing crop remained good upto the third week of August and then all of a sudden it began to rain incessantly with the result that the standing crops were greatly damaged. The Makka crop suffered the most as the weeding operations could not be proceeded with. The condition of the grain market was stationary.

Customs.

Imports.

	SAMVAT 1980.		SAMVAT 1981
	Mds.		Mds.
1. Grain of all sorts	36,340	...	29,957
2. Gud	13,070	...	7,747
3. Sugar	6,569	...	9,325
4. Tobacco	1,994	...	2,377
5. Metals	1,161	...	1,295
6. Oil Seeds	4,393	...	2,019
7. Ghee	345	...	184
8. Cotton	48	...	44
9. Iron	4,362	...	5,818
10. Groceries	7,391	...	7,226
11. Cloth	5,291	...	5,108
12. Country oil	120	...	78

Exports.

	SAMVAT 1980.		SAMVAT 1981.
	Mds.		Mds
1. Opium	1,104	...	1,300
2. Grain	30,994	...	3,353
3. Oil Seeds	12,359	...	12,535
4. Ghee	1,094	...	663
5. Cotton	11,344	...	17,751
6. Oil	2,482	...	1,379
7. Hides (large)	2,569	Numerically	2,604
8. Hides (small)	6,800		5,560
			cally.

Excise.

The total receipts under the head Excise during the year under report were as follows:—

1. Abkari:—

1. Abkari contracts	...	Rs.	12,025- 4- 0
2. Duty ... ..	...	"	26,870- 8- 2
3. Fines ... ..	...	"	422- 0- 0
4. Miscellaneous ... ..	...	"	1,928- 6- 5
Total	Rs.		<u>41,246- 2- 7</u>

2. *Opium*:—

1. Contracts	...	...	...	Rs.	800- 0- 0
2. Duty	...	...	...	"	4,038- 9- 6
3. License fee	...	...	...	"	4,200- 0- 0
4. Profit on sale of 'Chik'	...	...	...	"	60-15- 0
5. Fines	...	...	...	"	1,804- 0- 0
6. Miscellaneous	...	...	...	"	1,339-12- 9
Total					12,243- 5- 3

3. *Hemp Drugs*:—

1. Contracts	...	...	...	Rs.	1,696- 4- 6
2. Duty	...	...	...	"	221- 0- 6
3. License fee	...	...	...	"	30- 0- 0
4. Miscellaneous	...	...	...	"	70- 4- 6
Total Rs.					2,017- 9- 6
Grand Total Rs.					55,507- 1- 4

Opium Department.

Taqavi:—The sum of rupees one lac was received as Taqavi, and the same was distributed to the cultivators through the Tehsildars as follows:—

Tehsils				Amount
1. Patan	...	...	...	15,000/-
2. Shrichhatrapur and Pachpahar	...	...	...	20,000/-
3. Awar and Dag	...	...	...	50,000/-
4. Gangdhar	...	...	...	15,000/-
Total Rs.				1,00,000/-

Cultivation:—The actual area placed under poppy cultivation during the year under report was 9,322 Bighas 18 Biswas, as compared with 10,630 Bighas 11 Biswas of the preceding year. The details are as follows:—

Name of Tehsil.				Bighas.	Biswas.
1. Patan	...	...	...	991	3
2. Shri chhatrapur	...	...	...	569	10
3. Pachpahar	...	...	...	1,308	9
4. Awar	...	...	...	2,000	12
5. Dag	...	...	...	2,608	7
6. Gangdhar	...	...	...	1,844	17
Total				9,322	18

Weightment and Produce:—Weightment was commenced by the Assistant to the Chief Opium Officer on the 14th April, 1925.

The produce of opium at each Tehsil was as follows:—

Name of Tehsils.	Mds.	Seers.	Chs.
1. Patan	88	16	1
2. Shri Chhatrapur	64	19	5
3. Pachpahar	145	12	10
4. Awar	246	39	11
5. Dag	268	5	13
6. Gangdhar	152	37	7
Total	966	10	15

Out of this quantity, 954 Mds. 13 Srs. 12 Chs. of opium was challaned to the Government Opium Factory at Ghazipur, and the balance was made over to the Excise Department for purposes of local consumption.

Smuggling:—Five cases of smuggling were detected and nine persons were convicted after trial.

Receipts and Expenditure:—The annual receipts and expenditure, during the year under report, were, as detailed below:—

Receipts.

	Rs.	as.	ps.
Fines realised from the cultivators	4,207-	5-	0
Price of opium paid by Government	4,47,157-	15-	4
Price of opium supplied to the Excise Department	4,262-	14-	10
Bonus received from Government	6,678-	5-	6
Total	4,62,306-	8-	8

Out of opium supplied this year, opium of the value of Rs. 26,726-11-8 was rejected by the Factory as containing over six percent oil.

Expenditure.

	Rs.	as.	ps.
Salaries	2,208-	0-	0
Weightment and Dharmada	790-	0-	0
Central India Scheme	6,000-	0-	0
Contribution towards the Initial Expenses of the C. I. Scheme	710-	0-	0
Contingencies and other expenses	100-	0-	0
Price paid to the cultivators including Bonus	3,68,478-	2-	6
Total	3,78,286-	2-	6

Thus a net profit of Rs. 84,020-6-2 was realised during the year under report, under the head of opium.

Minerals.

The Mineral resources of the State are as follows:—

Serial No:	Heads with particulars.	Where found.
1.	Copper ore, in easily reducible condition.	Near Chhaoni.
2.	Laterite, containing large quantities of Alumina suitable for the manufacture of Aluminium and its salts.	In immense quantities all over Pachpahar, Awar, and Dag and portions of Gangdhar.
3.	Dolomite clay, containing large quantities of Magnesium.	In Pachpahar Pargana.
4.	Clay suitable for pottery on the wheel, and Bauxite, a valuable ore of Aluminium.	In Pachpahar Pargana.
5.	Yellow and red ochre.	Dag Pargana.
6.	Limestone of exceptionally good quality, very suitable for the manufacture of Hydraulic and portland cement.	Near Chhaoni.
7.	Quartz, in a very pure state capable of being used in the manufacture of glass.	Near Chhaoni.
8.	Agate, which can be made into mortar and other fancy articles.	Near Chhaoni.
9.	Sand-stone of the first quality available in large quantities.	Near Chhaoni.

*Quarries:—*The quarries near Chhaoni yield white and red sand stone of the very best quality eminently suitable for building purposes and lattice work. It is however to be regretted that they can not be worked profitably owing to their distance from the Railway Station. The quality of the sand stone nevertheless attracts some purchasers from abroad.

CHAPTER V.

PROTECTION.

1. JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

General:—The Administration of Civil and Criminal Justice in the State is conducted in accordance with the law laid down in the State Civil and Criminal Codes, in which the spirit of the British Indian Codes is generally followed.

Personnel:—There was no change in the personnel of the Judicial Department during the year.

1. Police.

Mir Bunyad Ali held charge of the office of Superintendent of Police throughout the year under report.

Table IV. gives the details of the strength and cost of the Police Force, and Tables V. and VI. give results of the working of the Police Department.

2. The Courts of Justice.

The following are the Courts of Justice in the Jhalawar State:—

THE APPELLATE COURT.

(Exercising both Civil and Criminal powers.)

I

The Adalat Diwani
(for civil cases
exclusively).

The Adalat Foujdari
(for criminal cases
only).

I

The Tehsil Courts (4 in number)
(for both Civil and Criminal cases.)

Powers of the Courts.

(i) *Criminal:*—The Tehsil Courts can pass sentences of imprisonment upto one month and of fine not exceeding Rs. 30/- with the exception of the officers in charge of the Tehsils of Gangdhar and Pachpahar who have been empowered by the Durbar, to pass sentences of imprisonment upto one year and of fine upto Rs. 200/-.

Above the Tehsil Courts, on the criminal side, is the Foujdari Adalat (Magistrate's Court) which has powers to pass sentences upto two years' imprisonment and of fine not exceeding Rs. 300/-. Above the Adalat Foujdari is the Adalat Appeal (Appellate Court) which can pass any sentence allowed by Law, with the exception of the sentence of death which has to be confirmed by His Highness.

(ii) *Civil*:—The Tehsil Courts try all cases upto the value of Rs. 100/- with the exception of the two Tehsils of Pachpahar and Gangdhar which have been specially empowered by the Darbar to try cases upto the value of Rs. 500/-.

The Adalat Diwani tries all suits involving claims upto the value of Rs. 5000/-, and the Appellate Court all cases in which the amount of claim exceeds that limit.

Appeals and Revisions:—The Adalats, Diwani and Foujdari, exercise appellate and revisional powers over the Tehsil Courts whereas the Appellate Court exercises similar powers over both the Civil and Criminal Courts. Appeals from the Appellate Court are preferred to the State Council, which virtually occupies the place of the High Court in British India and as such enjoys all the Appellate and Revisional powers conferred by law on that Court. A final appeal usually lies to His Highness.

Criminal Cases.

APPELLATE COURT (i) Original side:—The number of cases filed during the year was 41 as against 52 of last year. Out of the 99 persons dealt with, 32 were under-trial prisoners of last year, 50 were arrested by Police, 7 on warrant, 3 appeared voluntarily, and the remaining 7 were arrested in the presence of the Magistrate. Out of the persons implicated, 42 were acquitted, 36 convicted, 2 died, and 19 remained under trial at the end of the year.

APPELLATE COURT (ii) Appellate side:—There were 16 appeals from the lower court. Out of these, in 4 cases the Judgment of the Lower Court was confirmed, in 8 modified, and in 3 reversed, and 1 case remained pending at the close of the year.

ADALAT FOUJDARI (i) Original side:—The number of offences reported during the year was 289 as compared with 306 of the previous year. Out of the 582 persons dealt with in these cases including 142 under-trial persons of the last year, 360 were acquitted, 133 convicted, 8 died, and 81 remained under trial at the end of the year.

ADALAT FOUJDARI (ii) Appellate side:—There were only 7 appeals to the Foujdari Adalat, from the Tehsil Courts, out of which in 2 cases the judgment was confirmed, and the proceedings in 5 cases rejected.

TEHSIL COURTS:—626 cases and 881 persons were tried during the year, as compared with 539 cases and 642 persons of the last year. Out of the persons tried, 85 were the under trial prisoners of the last year, 171 were arrested by Police, and 625 appeared on summons. Out of these 650 persons were acquitted, 200 convicted, and 31 were left untried at the end of the year. (Vide Appendices VIII & IX.)

Civil Cases.

APPELLATE COURT:—(i) Original side:—1 suit was pending from last year, and 3 were filed during the year. Of these 4 cases, 2 were disposed of during the year, and 2 remained pending at the end of the year under report.

APPELLATE COURT (ii) Appellate side:—There were 55 appeals including 17 of the last year, of which 36 were disposed of during the year. The judgment of the Lower Court was confirmed in 16 cases, reversed in 8, amended in 6, 6 cases were compromised and 19 cases remained pending at the end of the year.

79631

77778

ADALAT DIWANI (i) Original side:—70 cases were pending from last year to which were added 251 cases instituted during the year or received by transfer or on remand, making a total of 321 cases. Out of this number 242 were disposed of during the year under report and 79 remained pending at the close of the year.

ADALAT DIWANI (ii) Appellate side:—There were 48 appeals including 11 of the last year. Of these 34 were disposed of during the year under report and 14 remained pending at the close of the year.

TEHSIL COURTS:—The total number of cases filed, including 188 of the last year, was 570. Out of these 466 were disposed of during the year leaving a balance of 104. Of the 382 cases instituted during the year, 370 related to money transactions, 1 pertained to landed property and 11 to other rights. (Vide Appendices X and XII.)

EXECUTION OF DECREES:—Altogether 702 applications including 314 of the last year, for the execution of decrees, relating to claims amounting to Rs. 1,72,503-13-½ were on the register during the year under review. Of these applications 412 of the value of Rs. 71,919-2-11 were disposed of during the year and 290 of the value of Rs. 1,00,584-10-1½ remained pending at the end of the year. (Vide Appendix XI).

Extradition:—During the year under report 7 persons were surrendered to the Jhalawar State while 23 persons were extradited to the neighbouring States and Districts. The details are given below:—

No:	States and Districts.	Extradited.	
		From Jhalawar State.	To Jhalawar State.
1	Kotah	1	1
2	Indore	10	1
3	Gwalior	6	5
4	Tonk	1	...
5	Dewas	5	...
	Total	23	7

3. Registration.

Munshi Shambhu Dayal Danish remained in charge of this Department throughout the year under report.

170 documents were presented during the year for registration as compared with 170 of the last year. The number of the documents registered was made up of 50 Mortgage Deeds, 64 Sale Deeds, 33 Wills, 20 Money Bonds and 3 miscellaneous deeds. The income derived from the registration fee of documents was Rs 950-7-0 as compared with Rs 1,491-7-0 of the previous year. (Vide Appendices XIV and XV).

4. Jail.

Pandit Badri Lal Sharma remained in charge of the Central Jail, at Chhaoni, Jhalrapatan, where all the prisoners, except those sentenced in the districts to short terms of imprisonment (not exceeding one month) are sent to serve their terms of incarceration.

The building which is a large quadrangular pucca one, is divided into two parts with 2 yards. The inner building has accommodation for 164 prisoners with separate arrangements for under-trial prisoners, and the outer one has rooms for different industries, such as the manufacture of carpets, blankets, durries, cloth and also printing and book binding. The printing is done for the State as well as for private persons, and the manufactured articles are sold to the public. Articles are often made to the order of private individuals. The average daily number of prisoners during the year was 50.47 as compared with 33.55 of the last year.

II. MILITARY DEPARTMENT.

Mohammad Abdul Ghafoor Khan and Thakur Nahar Singh continued to work as Bakhshi and Naib Bakhshi Fouj throughout the year.

The total strength of the Military forces was 392 as detailed below:—

Infantry	...	...	...	306
Cavalry	...	...	...	25
Artillery	...	...	...	61
Total				<u>392</u>

The Sowars are armed with swords and lances. The main duties of the troops consist of either furnishing escorts or of providing guards at the Palaces and at some important places and offices at the head quarters of the State. A part of the infantry is employed in the districts as guards on the Tehsil Treasuries. The cost of the army during the year under report was Rs. 50,121/2/9. (Vide Appendix III.)

CHAPTER VI.

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.

Personnel:—Babu Mitthan Lal remained in-charge of the Department as State Engineer throughout the year under report.

The Budget grant for the year under report was Rs 38,319½/-, while the expenditure amounted to Rs 43,374½/-, as detailed below. Besides the above a sum of Rs 10,753/- was spent out of Local Funds:—

No.	Items.	Budget grant.	Actual.			Local Fund.
			Original.	Repairs	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	Civil Buildings.	8,957½	6,425	5,977	12,402	5,892
2	Military works.	...	...	...	...	...
3	Communication.	13,341	...	15,951	15,951	...
4	Irrigation.	2,189	...	1,237	1,237	259
5	Miscellaneous Improvement.	1,985	...	2,338	2,338	4,602
6	Establishment.	11,847	11,446	...	11,446	...
	Total.	38,319½	17,871	25,503	43,374	10,753

1. Civil Buildings.

The expenditure under this head was incurred as follows:—

Original.

1.	Improvement of Sukhmahal in Gurh.	Rs.	1,930/-
2.	Amiruddowla High School, Patan ...	"	1,342/-
3.	Motor Garrage for Prithvi Vilas Palace.	"	1,699/-
4.	Construction of unfinished portion of the Billiard room in Gurh Palace. ...	"	1,454/-
Total		Rs.	6,425/-

Repairs.

5.	Repairs to Prithvi Vilas Palace. ...	Rs.	953/-
6.	Gurh Palace. ...	"	416/-
7.	Repairs to Kothi Sarva Sakha ...	"	261/-
8.	Repairs to Agency Bungalow ...	"	508/-
9.	Repairs to Kothi Patan (water tank and Railing). ...	"	783/-
10.	Repairs to Tehsil Gangdhar. ...	"	2,170/-
11.	Annual repairs to other State Buildings.	"	886/-
Total		Rs.	5,977/-

Grand Total Rs. 12,402/-

Item No: 1. Thorough repairs were carried out to the building meant for the residence of Shrimati Kanwaraniji Sahiba.

Item No: 2. The work is still in progress, the expenditure upto the end of the year having been Rs. 17,864/-.

Item No: 10. The Tehsil building had cracked at several places from the top to the bottom, and there was danger of its crumbling down, at any moment. Piers were therefore constructed for its support and thorough repairs were carried out.

2. Military Works.

No repairs to the Police and Military lines were carried out during the year under report.

3. Communication.

The expenditure was incurred as follows:—

1. Permanent gang	..	...	Rs.	2,478/-
2. Collection of Material		...	Rs.	5,826/-
3. Reconsolidation work with Steam Roller	..	Rs.	5,177/-	
4. Repairs to Pucca road dams and culverts		Rs.	656/-	
5. Fair weather roads	...	...	Rs.	1,037/-
6. Miscellaneous	...	...	Rs.	777/-
Total				Rs. <u>15,951/-</u>

Item No: 2. The quantity of metal collected along the different roads was 1,14,480 cft.

Item No: 3 includes the pay of the Engine drivers also the cost of reconsolidating $6\frac{3}{8}$ Miles of Pucca roads, the details of which are as follows:—

1. Asnawar Road	...	...	2 miles.
2. Bagru Road	...	...	$2\frac{1}{4}$ miles.
3. Shri-Chhatrapur road	...	...	$1\frac{1}{4}$ miles.
4. Chhaoni & Patan roads	...	...	7 Furlongs.

Total 6 miles 3 furlongs.

Item No: 6 includes Rs. 378/- spent on getting spares for steam Roller.

The total length of the metalled and unmetalled roads in the State is 64 miles and 77 miles respectively. The former also includes $7\frac{1}{2}$ miles of Raipur pucca road which in its present condition is no better than a fair weather road.

4. Irrigation.

The expenditure was incurred as follows:—

1.	Ordinary repairs to tanks and canals	...	Rs.	527/-
2.	Special repairs to the pucca water duct of Gaonri Tank	... ..	"	466/-
3.	Miscellaneous	... ..	"	244/-
	Total		Rs.	<u>1,237/-</u>

5. Miscellaneous Improvement.

The expenditure under this head consists of Rs. 276/- spent on repairs to the Motor launch and Rs. 2,062/- expended on the maintenance and the working of the Electric light and pumping plant attached to the Prithvi Vilas Palace as well as on the renewal of a few connected batteries. The Electrical Department remained in charge of Mr. Jagmohan Lal Bhatnagar throughout the year.

6. Local Funds.

The expenditure under this head was as follows:—

1. Balchand Hospital at Patan	...	...	Rs. 4,057/-
2. Golkheri pumping plant	...	...	" 3,161/-
3. New Toshakhana in Parmanand Hostel	..	..	" 252/-
4. Improvement to Kothi Gardens	...	...	" 1,441/-
5. Chhatris and compound wall of Amiruddoula High School at Patan	...	...	" 1,268/-
6. Compound wall of High School, Chhaoni			" 161/-
7. Power House building in Gurh Palace	...	...	" 61/-
8. Kanwarpadvi Garden well	...	...	" 248/-
9. Miscellaneous	...	...	" 104/-
Total			Rs. 10,753/-

Item No: 1. Funds are being supplied for the work by the Firm of Seth Binodi Ram Balchand. The work is still in progress.

Item No: 2. At a village named Golkheri, situate on the left bank of the Chhoti Kali Sindh River just in front of the Tehsil building at Gangdhar, a pumping plant capable of delivering 500 gallons of water per minute and irrigating about 200 Bighas of land was installed under the supervision of Mr. Jagmohan Lal Bhatnagar.

The total estimated cost of installation is Rs. 7,853/-, which does not include the price of an old 20 B. H.P. Blackstone Engine which formerly worked the Chhaoni Flour Mill.

Item No: 3 & 4. The Northern portion of the Parmanand Hostel is being transformed into His Highness' Toshakhana, and the roads of the Kothi garden which were in a very bad state of repairs being improved. Funds are being supplied by the Home Department.

Item No: 5. The building is under construction. In addition to the budgetted provision funds were also supplied by the Home Department with a view to hasten completion of the work.

For item No: 6. Funds were supplied by the Education Department and for item No: 7 & 8 by the Home Department.

7. Establishment.

The percentage of Establishment charges on works was 21.10 as against 19.92 of the previous year.

CHAPTER VII.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

Bhaya Shadi Lalji B. A. LL.B., continued to work as Director of Education throughout the year.

The total number of schools at the end of the year under report was 21 as detailed below:—

1. Darbar High School, Jhalrapatan	...	...	1
2. English Middle School, Patan	...	...	1
3. Colvin Girls' School, Jhalrapatan	...	...	1
4. Vernacular Middle Schools	...	...	4
5. Primary Schools for boys	...	...	13
6. Primary School for girls	...	...	1

The total number of pupils in all the Schools was 1,434 with a daily average attendance of 1,040 as compared with 1,462 pupils and 1,081 daily average attendance of the last year. (Vide Appendix XXV).

Durbar High School:—The School is under the tutelage of the United Provinces Education Board.

Mr. Sant Ram M. A., B. T., remained in charge of the High School, as Head Master. The staff of the High School consists of one Head Master, 5 Assistant Masters, one Science Master, two Pandits, two Moulvis and one Drawing Master.

9 Students were sent up for the Matriculation Examination of the U P. Education Board held in the month of March, 1925, out of whom 7 came out successful, the names of the successful candidates are as follows:—

Name	Division
1. Deep Chand	II
2. Jagan Prasada Mathur	II
3. Madan Gopal Joshi	II
4. Mohan Lal	II
5. Ram Swaroop Gupta	II
6. Parbha Shankar	II
7. Sada Shankar Jha	II

School Sports etc:—The boys play Cricket, Foot-ball and Hockey, for which necessary materials are provided by the Durbar. An Akhada (arena for wrestling) is also attached to the High School where students take Indian Exercises. Students are also taught physical drill.

Other Examinations:—The English Middle Examination is held departmentally by the director of Education. Of the 20 candidates, who appeared for the examination, only 4 came out successful, as shown below:—

	No. appeared.	No. Passed.
Darbar High School, Jhalrapatan	16	4
Middle School, Patan	4	nil.

Education is not only given free in the State, but deserving students are also provided with books and other necessary materials. In addition to the above facilities suitable scholarships are awarded to students who are unable to meet the expenses of their school and college education. Merit Scholarships are awarded to all such students as stand first in their respective classes at the annual examination as also to a deserving Student with the highest average attendance.

Colvin Girls' School, Jhalrapatan:—3 girls appeared for the Vernacular Lower Middle Examination, out of whom 2 girls came out successful.

Branch and District Schools:—13 students appeared for the Vernacular Final Examination, out of whom 5 came out successful, as detailed below:—

	No. Appeared.	No. Passed.
1. Mangalpura Branch School	... 7	2
2. Gangdhar School	... 3	1
3. Private Students	... 3	2

The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 20,163/5/3.

Kemball Library:—Dhabai Nathoo Lal held charge of the Library, as Librarian, throughout the year under report.

The number of paying members of the Library was 40 as against 24 of the last year and the total number of visits made during the year to the Library was 6714 as against 6,164 of the previous year. The number of books issued to the members during the year was 956.

Archaeological Museum:—Some coins of silver and copper, and some stone images were added to the Museum during the year under report.

The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 643/-.

Parmanand Hostel:—The total number of boarders at the end of the year was 7 (all Rajputs). Out of which 6 came out successful in their respective examinations.

Pandit Dinkar Rao Sapre remained in charge of the Hostel throughout the year under report.

All the boarders are provided with food, clothing, books, etc. free of charge.

CHAPTER VIII.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT.

Charge:—Piush Pani Dr. Ram Lal L. M. S. remained in charge of the Department throughout the year.

Staff:—There was no change under this head during the year under report, with the exception that the dispensary at Awar, which was closed in October 1922, was reopened during the year.

Meicorology:—The monsoon broke during the month of June and the rainfall was below the normal all over the State.

At first the rainfall was regular and the crops held out hopeful prospects, but it became scanty during the months of August and September, and the hopes of a favourable prospect were believed. The amount of rainfall appears to be too insufficient to inspire good hopes for the succeeding crops. If the winter rains are not copious enough the scarcity of water would be generally felt.

The highest rainfall recorded was 31·63 inches at Chhaoni and the lowest 20·57 inches at Gangdhar. (Vide Appendix XVII.)

Operations:—1,909 operations were performed during the year, as compared with 1,722 during the last year, of which the following were the selected ones:—

Removal of Tumour	...	...	...	4
Removal of Cyst	...	...	...	5
Operations on bones	...	...	...	37
Operations on Joints	...	...	...	20
Amputations	...	...	...	3
Removal of Hæmorrhoids	...	...	...	4
Hydrocele	...	...	...	3
Incision of Carbuncles	...	...	...	5
Paracentesis of abdomen	...	...	...	1
For external hernia—strangulation	...	...	...	1
Reduction of inguinal hernia	...	...	...	1
For fistula in ano	...	...	...	3
Amputation of penis, partial	...	...	...	1

Sanitation:—The sanitary arrangements were carried on as usual. The introduction of steel carts, in the municipality though indispensable for sanitary purposes, has not yet been effected in Chhaoni.

Epidemics:—There was no epidemic of any sort during the year, with the exception of 14 cases of influenza which occurred at Salaria village in Tehsil Gangdhar.

Vaccination:—There was no change in the vaccination staff during the year under report. Vaccination operations commenced on the 16th September, 1924, and terminated on the 15th April, 1925. Altogether 2,330 children were vaccinated this year as against 2,116 of the previous year. Of these 498 cases were inspected by the Chief Medical Officer, the inspection tour extending over 84 villages. The percentage of success amongst the cases, examined by the Chief Medical Officer, was 97·79, the average cost of each successful case being 32 pies.

Jail:—The health of the prisoners was generally good. There were 95 admissions to the Hospital with a daily average attendance of 3·67, the average daily strength of the Jail being 50·82. There were no deaths.

Insanes:—There were no insanes under treatment this year.

CHAPTER IX.

M U N I C I P A L I T Y .

The Municipal area is divided into 12 wards, each ward being entitled to vote for members who represent its interests at the Municipal committee. The election for half the total number of wards comes off alternately with the other half. Some of the bigger wards are entitled to elect 2 members, while the smaller ones only one. During the year under report elections were held for ward numbers 2, 4, 5, 7, 9, and 11, the persons obtaining the majority of votes being elected members for their respective wards as follows:—

Members		Representing ward number.	
1.	Thakur Umrao Singhji ...	...	4
2.	Bohra Govind Lalji ...	...	6
3.	Bhaya Shadi Lalji ...	...	6
4.	Seth Narsinghdasji ...	...	3
5.	Babu Mithan Lal ...	...	4
6.	Thakur Zalim Singh ...	...	1
7.	Master Sant Ram ..	...	7
8.	Pandit Lila Dhar ...	...	7
9.	Seth Kastoor Chand ...	...	3
10.	Mir Bunyad Ali ...	...	2
11.	Babu Hira Lal ...	...	8
12.	Munshi Wazir Mohammad ...	...	5
13.	Pasban Moaz Uddin ...	...	5
14.	Hakim Amin Uddin ...	...	12
15.	Lala Jamna Lal ...	...	1
16.	Munshi Fazal Ali ...	...	12
17.	Munshi Kanhaya Lal ...	...	11
18.	Lala Jagannath ...	...	11
19.	Pandit Hanuman Prasada ...	...	8
20.	Shekh Abdul Latif ..	...	9
21.	Ajitan Nand Lal Singh ...	...	10

His Highness continued to be the President of the Committee, Thakur Umrao Singhji was elected Vice President and Pandit Lila Dhar Secretary.

The Sanitary and lighting arrangements of the city continued to work satisfactorily throughout the year under report.

The receipts under this head which are usually derived from the sources given below will be found in Appendix XXII.

1. Tax levied on wheeled conveyances that run on hire.
 2. Contract of monopoly for the sale of cigarettes and biris.
 3. Fines.
 4. Rent of Nazool houses.
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APPENDICES.



APPENDIX I.

List of High Officials in the Jhalawar State.

No.	Names of Officers.	Appointments.	Remarks.
1	Col. R.A.E. Benn C.I.E , I. A., (Retd)	Administrator.	Members of the Jhalawar State Council.
2	Th. Umrao Singhji Sahas Diwakar	Home & Military Member.	
3	Bohra Govind Lalji ...	Palace Member & Munsarim Zanani Deorhi.	
4	Bhaya Shadi Lalji B. A., LL.B.	Foreign & Judicial Member, and Director of Education.	
5	Th. Shiva Nath Singh ...	Finance Member and Accountant General.	
6	Munib Lon Karan ...	Honorary Member.	Was ordered on the 28th April 1924. to work on the council as Revenue Member, during the absence of the Administrator in Kashmir for summer recess.
7	Pdt. Shiva Kumar Chaturvedi B. A., M. R. A. S.	Revenue Officer.	
8	Babu Mitthan Lal Mathur ...	State Engineer.	
9	Md. Abdul Ghafoor Khan ...	Bakhshi Fouj.	
10	Piyush Pani Dr. Ram Lalji ... L. M. & S. ...	Chief Medical Officer.	
11	Pdt. Dhani Ram Sharma ...	Judge, Appellate Court.	
12	Babu Shyam Behari Lal Mathur B. A.	Magistrate.	
13	Lala Shambhu Dayal ...	Civil Judge.	
14	Babu Badri Lal Sharma ...	Supdt. of Jail.	
15	Mir Bunyad Ali ...	" " Police	

APPENDIX II.

List of Laws in force in the Jhalawar State.

Description	Whether adopted from British India Acts.	Introduced during the year.	Remarks.
* Rules for the guidance of the Revenue, Criminal and Civil Courts Jhalawar State.	Adopted from the Indian Penal Code, the Civil & Criminal Procedure Codes, & Revenue Regulations.	1878-79	* These were compiled by Col. D. Robertson sometime Political Superintendent of the Jhalawar State, and became the laws of the State after their sanction was obtained from the A. G. G. in Rajputana.
Miscellaneous Rules & Regulations.	Have been framed by the Political officers and the Dabbar from time to time.	At various periods.	

APPENDIX III.

Statement showing the strength and cost of Military Forces in the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September 1925.

Arm of service.	At the end of the last year.	At the end of the current year.	Number of guns.	Total cost.	Remarks.
Regular Cavalry	23	25		Rs. a. p.	
Artillery ...	61	61	‡ 45		‡ Including two uncer-viceable guns.
Infantry ...	§ 300	306			§ Including Body-guard.
Total ...	384	392	45	50,121-2-9	

APPENDIX IV.

*Statement showing the number and cost of the Police in the Jhalawar State
for the year ending the 30th September 1925.*

Serial No.	Details of Incumbents.	No.	Monthly Budgetted pay and allotments.	Total actual cost for the year	Remarks
			Rs. a. p.		
1	A.D.C. to His Highness	1	50 0 0		
2	Superintendent of Police	1	80 0 0		
3	Kotwals	2	1 @ 60 0 0 1 @ 50 0 0		
4	Thanedars	5	each @ 45 0 0		
5	Sarishtedar	1	30 0 0		
6	Court Inspector	1	20 0 0		
7	Clerical staff, consisting of Moharris, Reznamcha Navis, Fotedar etc. ...	12	1 @ 25 0 0 9 each @ 20 0 0 2 each @ 12 0 0		
8	Jamadars	33	2 each @ 15 0 0 31 each @ 12 0 0		
9	Sawars	9	each @ 20 0 0		
10	Constables	289	10 each @ 10 0 0 279 " @ 8 8 0		
11	Allowance to 9 literate Constables		* 19 0 0		* 2 each @ 3/- 5 each " 2/- 2 each " 1/8/-
12	Daftri	1	7 0 0		
13	Bhistis	2	each @ 6 0 0		
14	Balai	1	8 0 0		
15	Sweeper	1	4 0 0		
16	Contingencies		49 2 8		
17	Miscellaneous		20 13 4		
18	Khurak Hawalatian ...		25 0 0		
	Total ...	359	Rs 3,942 8 0	42,376 5 10	Annual Budgetted allotment being Rs.47,310/-

APPENDIX V.

Statement showing the working of the Police in the Jhalawar State,
during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.

STATE	Number of offences		No: of accused arrested		No: of accused sent for trial		No: of accused convicted		No: of accused acquitted or discharged		Percentage of conviction col: 5 and 6		Percentage of convicted accused sent for trail.		REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
1	2		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Jhalawar	578	570	364	373	364	373	120	142	121	142	32'96	36'97	32'92	36'97	89 Persons remained awaiting trial

APPENDIX VI.

Statement showing the amount of property stolen and value of recoveries
in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.

	Value of property stolen.		Value of property recovered.		Percentage of property recovered to stolen.	
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.	R. a. p.
Police	83,487-10-3	36,341-10-3	17,048-13-3	10,317-0-6	29 - 6 - 6	31 - 2 - 1

APPENDIX

Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.

DESCRIPTION OF OFFENCES.	No. of offences.			No. of persons sentenced										Terms of imprisonment.										REMARKS.									
	Balance from past year.	Committed during the present year.	Total	Imprisonment.				Imprisonment & fine.		No. of persons convicted	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of cases disposed of during the present year.	No. of cases disposed of during the present year.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons who died during or before trial.	Terms of imprisonment.																	
				Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.	Fine only.	Whipping.							Total	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined being insane.	No. of persons who died during or before trial.	Under 1 month.	From 1 to 2 months.	From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.		From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 3 years.	From 3 to 5 years.	Above 5 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Cases awaiting trial.	Persons awaiting trial.
Murder ... S. Sec. 32	2	3	4	1	...	1	3	2	2	...	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	Sec I. P. C. 300	
Culpable Homicide "	33	1	3	1	3	9	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	299
Dacoity ...	53	6	6	1	2	42	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	391	
Robbery ...	51	2	2	4	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	390	
Theft ...	50	251	288	235	267	320	106	3	15	14	75	106	189	...	...	...	3	19	2	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	378	
Theft with house breaking ...	60	106	120	116	113	152	22	...	2	17	3	...	22	108	...	...	...	2	1	4	7	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	378
Criminal Breach of Trust ...	55	7	10	18	6	12	4	...	...	3	1	...	4	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	405
Abortion ...	38	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	312
Kidnapping ...	42	7	9	10	9	11	4	...	...	2	2	...	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	363
Grievous Hurt ...	47	14	16	17	13	34	12	...	...	4	7	...	12	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	319
Rape ...	45	3	4	4	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	375
Bribe ...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161
Giving False evidence	15	2	5	10	7	7	5	...	...	3	2	...	5	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	191
False evidence	16	...	2	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	195
Forgery ...	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	363
Other offences	...	86	551	483	593	982	203	...	...	...	...	180	203	711	...	...	5	12	5	...	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....
Total	150	956	1106	900	1022	1562	360	2	32	2	63	270	369	1032	...	10	34	9	13	14	9	9	2	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84 131

APPENDIX VIII.

Statement shewing the number of offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.

Name of court.	No. of offences reported during the year.		Number of persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					Remarks.	
	Past year.	Present year.	Brought to trial in 1923-1924.						Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.		Persons remaining at the end of the year.
			Remaining at the end of the last year.	Arrested by Police.	Upon Warrant.	On Summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
Appellate Court ...	52	41	32	50	7	...	3	7	114	99	...	42	36	...	2	19	
Criminal Court ...	306	289	142	189	2	249	...	...	690	582	...	360	133	...	8	81	
Tehsil Courts ...	539	626	85	171	...	625	...	...	642	881	...	650	200	...	...	31	
Total ...	897	956	259	410	9	874	3	7	1,446	1,562	...	1,052	369	...	10	131	

APPENDIX IX.

Statement showing the result of Appeals against decisions, passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.

TRIBUNALS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.																		Remarks.
	No. of Applications.	SENTENCES.								Proceedings rejected.		referred.		Further enquiry etc. ordered.		Pending.			
		Applications rejected.		Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.		
		Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.	Persons.	Cases.										
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Appellate Court	16	...	...	4	4	9	8	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
Criminal Court	7	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	23	...	...	6	6	9	8	3	3	5	5	...	...	...	...	1	1	

APPENDIX X.

CIVIL WORKS—Nature and value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year ending the 30th September, 1925, in the Jhalawar State.

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.		Filed, received by transfer or on remand during the.		Total.		Disposed of during the.		Closing Balance.		Suits filed during the year.										Suits disposed of during the year.				Value, Rs. a. p.
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Suits re-landed properly.	Suits for money transactions.	Suits for other rights.	No. of suits under Rs. 100	No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500	No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000	No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000	No. of suits above Rs. 5,000	Ex parte.	Admitted and compromised.	Struck off the file.	Otherwise disposed of.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
Appellate Court ...	2	1	..	3	2	4	1	2	1	2	Rs. a. p.	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	3	1	..	..	1	13,391-11-0
Civil Court ..	83	70	245	251	323	321	258	242	70	79	35,056-8-9	..	243	8	174	47	17	5	..	41	13	26	162	42,117-2-0	
Tehsil Courts ..	206	188	381	382	587	570	399	466	188	104	29,106-11-0	1	370	11	307	74	..	..	..	50	71	72	273	31,773-11-9
Total ...	201	259	626	636	917	895	658	710	259	135	1,02,374-10-9	1	615	20	481	121	17	5	3	92	84	98	436	87,282-8-9	

APPENDIX XI.

CIVIL WORKS—Results of applications for execution of Decrees, in the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September 1925.

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.		Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of			Closing Balance.			No. of applications pending at the close of the year.		
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for Present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Appellate Court	1	1	274-7-9	...	2	34,834-15-3	1	3	35,109-7-0	...	2	9,220-5-6	1	1	25,889-1-6	1	...	...	...
Civil Court	201	225	79,903-11-10	186	181	33,547-0-8½	387	406	1,13,450-12-8½	162	198	46,185-5-2	225	208	67,265-7-4½	59	25	125	...
Tehsil Courts	128	88	9,166-3-3	190	205	14,777-6-3	318	293	23,943-9-6	230	212	16,513-8-3	88	81	7,430-1-3	27	31	23	...
Total	330	314	89,344-6-10	376	388	83,159-6-2½	706	702	1,72,503-13-½	392	412	71,919-2-11	314	290	1,00,584-10-1½	86	56	149	...

APPENDIX XII.

How disposed of	Cases Com-	
	Cases	municated
Appeals in Civil Court		
and results of Appeals in Criminal Court		
year ending the 30th September, 1925.		

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APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of persons confined in Jail and lock-ups in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.

STATION.	Number of prisoners.	Number of Persons.					Daily average.		No: of persons remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of prisoners and Jail.	Average period of accused under trial.	Remarks showing mortality among convicts in Jail.
		Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year.	Present year.					
				Past year.	Present year.							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Districts												
Patan	1	...	4	4	4	...	...	...	..	...
Bhri Chhatrapur	1	..	..	3	..	...	...	...	..	...
Pachpohar	1	...	10	8	10	...	...	...	..	...
Awar	1	...	4	1	4	...	...	...	..	...
Dag	1	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	..	...
Gangdhar	1	...	9	13	9	...	...	...	..	...	Nil
Total Districts	6	...	27	36	27	...	...	...	..	25.18	
Chhuoni Central Jail	1	37	261	247	298	33.55	50.47	48	..	25.18		
Grand Total	7	37	288	283	325	33.55	50.47	48	7,783-0-0	25.18		

APPENDIX XIV.

Register of Documents in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.

NAME OF STATE.	Documents presented for Registration.	Nature of Documents registered.										Value of Documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been refused.				Documents remained unregistered pending enquiry.		Remarks.	
		Mortgage deeds.		Sale deeds.		Wills.		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.											Documents registered.
		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.								Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Jhalawar	170	170	38	50	75	64	35	33	16	20	6	3	170	170	75,079-12-3	37,663-5-3	..	..	..	..	..

APPENDIX XV.

*Statement showing Receipts on account of Registration
during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.*

DESCRIPTION	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. n. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Mortgage-deeds	38	12,412-8-0	413-10-0	50	12,621-2-6	405-4-0	
Sale-deeds ...	75	19,805-4-0	678-12-0	64	11,315-0-0	386-10-0	
Wills ...	35	8,960-11-3	127-1-0	33	5,877-6-0	77-13-0	
Money Bonds ...	16	33,761-5-0	257-14-0	20	7,450-12-9	56-6-0	
Miscellaneous ...	6	140-0-0	14-2-0	3	396-0-0	24-6-0	
Total ...	170	75,079-12-3	1,491-7-0	170	37,663-5-3	950-7-0	

APPENDIX XVI.
*Statement showing the Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Jhalawar State,
 during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.*

HEADS.	Receipts		Expenditure.		Remarks.
	Past year.	Present year	Past year.	Present year.	
	Rs a p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Chhaoni	2,586 - 15 - 6	3,537 - 11 - 2	5,107 - 4 - 3	5,525 - 9 - 0	
Patan	2,641 - 15 - 3	4,390 - 14 - 6	2,789 - 9 - 6	2,990 - 1 - 9	

APPENDIX XVII.

Statement of Rainfall in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September 1925.

Tahsils.	October 1924.	November 1924.	December 1924.	January 1925.	February 1925.	March 1925.	April 1925.	May 1925.	June 1925.	July 1925.	August 1925.	September 1925.	Total Present year.	Total Past year
	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
1. Chinnani (Capital) ...	1.61	...	2.03	...	...	...	...	.14	10.01	11.53	2.09	3.62	31.63	53.33
2. Patun ...	1.26	...	1.45	...	...	...	...	.13	6.53	9.59	1.86	3.16	21.03	42.45
3. Panchpalar ...	2.00	...	1.00	...	...	...	...	.62	7.01	8.14	.89	1.83	21.49	36.38
4. Ing ...	1.66	...	.57	...	...	...	...	1.92	6.52	7.43	2.08	4.01	24.64	35.18
5. Gangthar ...	3.87	...	.41	...	...	...	...	.82	4.14	5.97	2.61	2.75	20.57	32.46

APPENDIX XVIII

Statement of Prices of Staple food grains and wages in the Jhalawar State, for 1924-25.

Articles.	During March 1924.			During June 1924.			During Sep. 1924.			During March 1925.			During June 1925.			During Sept. 1925.		
	Mds.		Ch.	Mds.		Sr.	Mds.		Sr.	Mds.		Sr.	Mds.		Sr.	Mds.		Sr.
	...	Per Rupee.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 Wheat	0	16	1/2	0	14	12 1/2	0	13	9 1/2	0	14	12 1/2	0	11	9 1/2	0	13	6 1/2
2 Barley	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0
3 Rice (Best sort)	0	4	0	0	4	9 1/2	0	4	8	0	4	8	0	4	8	0	4	8
4 Rice (Common)	0	12	1 1/2	0	11	9	0	10	14	0	8	14	0	8	6 1/2	0	9	10
5 Jowar	0	10	1 1/2	0	9	5	0	9	10	0	8	8	0	8	4	0	9	1 1/2
6 Bajra	0	12	13	0	11	15	0	11	9	0	10	15 1/2	0	10	2 1/2	0	12	2 1/2
7 Gram	0	14	9	0	11	5 1/2	0	12	9 1/2	0	10	4	0	8	3 1/2	0	6	2 1/2
8 Maize	0	6	1	0	6	3 1/2	0	5	14	0	6	3 1/2	0	6	1 1/2	0	14	0
9 Dal	0	14	0	0	14	0	0	14	0	0	14	0	0	14	0	0	14	0
10 Salt	4	20	0	4	20	0	4	20	0	4	20	0	4	20	0	4	20	0
11 Fire-wood (Fuel)	Rs. 7 to Rs. 9			Rs. 7 to Rs. 9			Rs. 7 to Rs. 9			Rs. 7 to Rs. 9			Rs. 7 to Rs. 9			Rs. 7 to Rs. 9		
12 Able-bodied Agricultural labourer.	" 7 to " 9			" 7 to " 9			" 7 to " 9			" 7 to " 9			" 7 to " 9			" 7 to " 9		
13 Syce (Horse-Keeper)	" 20 to " 30			" 20 to " 30			" 20 to " 30			" 20 to " 30			" 20 to " 30			" 20 to " 30		
14 Common Mason and Carpenter	" 20 to " 30			" 20 to " 30			" 20 to " 30			" 20 to " 30			" 20 to " 30			" 20 to " 30		

Wages per month

APPENDIX XIX.

Statement showing the expenditure on Public Works, during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.

Description of works.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			Remarks.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Civil Buildings ...	6,425	5,977	12,402	...	...	5,892	
2. Military Works ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Communications ...	...	15,951	15,951	...	...	...
4. Irrigation ...	...	1,237	1,237	...	...	259	
5. Miscellaneous Improvements ...	...	2,338	2,338	...	...	4,602	
6. Stock Articles ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Famine ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Railways ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Establishment ...	11,446	...	11,446	...	...	...
Total.	17,871	25,503	43,374	...	...	10,753	

APPENDIX XX.

Agricultural Stock in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September, 1923.

TEHSILS.	Samvat year.	Horses and Cattle.										Ploughs.		Carts.		Mules.	Camels.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses and Ponies.	Mares.	Colts and fillies	Asses.	Goats and Sheep.	With 2 Bullocks.	With 4 Bullocks.	Riding.	Load Carrying.			
				Male.	Female.												
1. Patan	3,374	6,538	60	3,105	409	133	105	180	3,743	1,469	...	81	568	...	14	
2. Pachpahar ...	Samvat 1981	6,257	10,419	43	2,925	355	143	172	143	5,651	2,330	...	20	617	...	5	
3. Dag	9,669	15,516	66	4,497	389	685	339	273	8,763	3,181	...	12	725	...	43	
4. Gangdhar	6,220	12,598	104	3,286	92	497	212	93	4,617	2,171	...	7	461	...	17	
Total	25,520	45,101	273	13,813	1,245	1,458	828	689	22,774	9,151	...	120	2,371	...	79	

APPENDIX XXI.

Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.

Name of State.	Opium		Country Spirit		Tari		Ganja		Total.	
	No:	Revenue.	No:	Revenue.	No:	Revenue.	No:	Revenue.	No:	Revenue.
	of shops		of shops		of shops		of shops		of shops	
		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.
Jhalawar ...	9	12,243-5-3	54	41,246-2-7	...	...	7	2,017-9-6	70	55,507-1-4

APPENDIX

Receipts for Samvat year 1981—

No.	Heads,	Estimate Samvat 1981	Actuals Samvat 1981	Estimate Samvat 1982	Remarks
	ARREARS.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Parganat ...	3,000 0 0	771 3 2	2,000 0 0	
2	Miscellaneous ...	1,000 0 0	2,955 11 10	2,000 0 0	
	Total ...	4,000 0 0	3,726 15 0	4,000 0 0	
	CURRENT YEAR				
1	Parganat ...	4,57,000 0 0	4,92,325 7 8	4,57,000 0 0	
2	Customs (Zakat) ...	1,00,000 0 0	1,51,037 7 2	1,03,000 0 0	
3	Excise (Abkari) ...	40,000 0 0	55,404 12 7	42,000 0 0	
4	Opium ...	75,000 0 0	89,621 1 2	45,000 0 0	
5	Forest ...	10,000 0 0	11,308 14 10	10,000 0 0	
6	Stamp and Registration...	19,800 0 0	20,762 0 0	18,000 0 0	
7	Bazabarar Jagirdaran ...	1,870 0 0	1,372 0 0	1,870 0 0	
8	Judicial Fine and Fee ...	6,000 0 0	7,271 12 7	6,000 0 0	
9	Jail ...	1,000 0 0	2,186 5 4	1,000 0 0	
10	Gardens ...	2,250 0 0	2,007 14 6	1,700 0 0	
11	Com. Chaoni & Nazool...	3,443 0 0	3,537 11 2	3,977 0 0	
12	Com. Patan City & Nazool	3,237 0 0	4,390 14 6	3,497 0 0	
13	Salt Compensation ...	2,500 0 0	2,300 0 0	2,500 0 0	
14	Miscellaneous ...	5,250 0 0	6,591 15 5	5,250 0 0	
	Total ...	7,27,350 0 0	8,50,318 4 11	7,00,794 0 0	
	Total with Arrears ...	7,31,350 0 0	8,51,045 3 11	7,04,794 0 0	
15	Taqavi ...	...	5,138 8 3	...	
16	Hawalgi ...	...	56,165 12 11	...	
17	Amanat ...	...	2,677 3 2	...	
	Total ...	...	8,98,026 12 3	...	
	Opening Balance ...	83,932 10 10	83,932 10 10	80,064 2 3	
	Grand Total With O. B...	8,15,282 10 10	9,81,959 7 1	7,84,858 2 3	

XXII.

Expenditure for Samvat year 1981.

No.	Heads.	Estimate	Actuals	Estimate	Remarks.
		Samvat 1981,	Samvat 1981	Samvat 1982.	
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. o o	
1	Maharaj Kharach ...	96,000 0 0	96,000 0 0	96,000 0 0	
2	Shri Maharaj Kumar and Bhanwarji Sahib Bahadur	26,148 0 0	32,787 2 9	26,724 0 0	
3	Zanani Deodhi ...	28,788 11 0	27,792 13 3	29,777 12 0	
4	Prithvi Vilas Palace ...	15,101 0 0	15,463 4 3	17,349 0 0	
5	Darbar Office ...	44,366 13 0	39,920 10 6	44,769 13 0	
6	Accountant General's office ...	7,210 0 0	7,242 3 8	7,444 0 0	
7	Treasury ...	1,996 0 0	1,983 13 9	2,032 0 0	
8	Toshakhana ...	2,855 0 0	2,639 11 9	3,038 0 0	
9	Oberi ...	1,399 0 0	1,522 13 6	1,320 0 0	
10	Malsadar ...	30,733 0 0	28,173 5 9	31,650 13 7	
11	Gardens ...	6,880 8 0	7,888 12 3	7,275 8 0	
12	Appellate Court ...	4,174 0 0	4,173 4 6	4,708 0 0	
13	Fojdari ...	4,508 0 0	4,454 3 0	4,631 0 0	
14	Diwani, Stamp and Registration ...	3,990 0 0	3,975 8 0	4,104 0 0	
15	Jail ...	7,658 0 0	7,783 0 0	7,898 0 0	
16	Committee Chaoni ...	5,514 8 0	5,525 9 0	6,022 8 0	
17	Committee Patan City ...	2,535 0 0	2,990 1 9	2,795 0 0	
18	Stables ...	26,041 2 0	35,588 4 9	28,245 2 0	
19	Karkhanajat ...	8,810 8 0	9,136 1 3	9,607 8 0	
20	Atala ...	2,971 8 0	2,941 10 9	3,236 0 0	
21	Education Dept. ...	28,727 0 0	26,718 3 6	30,095 0 0	
22	Medical Dept. ...	18,515 0 0	18,435 13 3	19,509 0 0	
23	Topkhana Work-Shop ...	7,149 2 0	6,395 11 9	7,402 2 0	
24	Army ...	51,284 0 0	50,121 2 9	54,282 0 0	
25	P. W. D. ...	38,319 2 0	* 45,373 11 5	38,319 2 0	* Guzishta Amaldara-mad 8,175-7-3
26	Police Department ...	47,310 0 0	42,370 5 10	48,777 0 0	
27	Pensions ...	35,605 0 4	34,519 4 1	35,605 0 4	
28	Bera Zaifan ...	8,504 0 0	7,826 14 6	9,185 0 0	
29	Relations ...	2,388 0 0	2,211 0 0	2,388 0 0	
30	Gunijankhana ...	780 0 0	741 9 0	780 0 0	
31	Punnyarth ...	6,855 0 0	6,653 10 0	6,855 0 0	
32	Festivals ...	4,088 15 0	5,722 15 9	6,088 15 0	
33	Rozinadars ...	10,592 0 0	11,197 12 8	11,216 0 0	
34	Parganat ...	65,902 13 3	63,768 14 8	71,630 6 4	
35	Gifts and Rewards ...	3,000 0 0	7,167 0 0	3,000 0 0	
36	Family Obligation ...	3,000 0 0	11,754 13 6	3,000 0 0	
37	Travelling ...	8,000 0 0	9,237 15 2	8,000 0 0	
38	Guests ...	2,000 0 0	1,197 3 9	2,000 0 0	
39	Provision for liquidation of debts ...	50,000 0 0	50,000 0 0	—	
	Total	7,19,763 10 7	7,39,402 8 0	6,96,760 10 3	
Extra.					
1	Amount paid to Seth Binodiram Balchand on account of loss in the sale of War Bonds.	—	1,368 10 3	—	
2	Amount deposited with the Bankers Binodiram Balchand Ji to bear interest @ -17/9 % P. M.	—	1,20,145 13 4	—	
3	Amanat ...	—	2,288 3 0	—	
4	Hawalgi ...	—	32,610 2 3	—	
5	Taqavi ...	—	6,080 0 0	—	
	Total	7,19,763 10 0	9,01,895 4 10	6,96,760 10 3	
	Closing Balance	95,519 0 3	80,064 2 3	88,097 8 0	
	Grand Total with closing Balance	8,15,282 10 10	9,81,959 7 1	7,84,858 2 3	

APPENDIX XXIII.

Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.

Dispensaries.	No. of patients treated.		Result of in-door Patients.				Daily average.	Operations.	Total Expenditure.
	Out door.	In door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died	Remaining at the end of the year under treatment			
									Rs. a. p.
1. Chhaoni Hospital	16,162	116	86	18	3	9	184'57	735	7,328 11 0
2. Pata	16,304	71	52	11	4	4	122'41	420	2,227 7 9
3. Pachpahar	4,332	...	...	...	...	...	35'87	183	1,374 13 9
4. Dag	2,961	2	2	...	...	...	17'35	193	1,138 10 11
5. Gangdhar	4,676	...	...	...	...	...	31'26	153	948 10 2
Adwar	3,610	...	...	...	...	...	23'59	110	420 15 2
7. Bhawaniganj	3,702	...	...	...	...	...	27'32	115	...
8. Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,965 12 11
Total	51,247	189	140	29	7	13	442'57	1,900	18,403 2 2

APPENDIX XXIV.

Vital Statistics of the Jhalawar State. during the year ending the 30th September, 1925.

Name of Towns.	Population according to Census 1221	Births.				Deaths.				Per Mille according to Census 1921.				Remarks.
		Births.		Decrease.	Deaths.		Births.	Deaths.	Births.		Deaths.			
		Past year.	Present year.		Increase.	Present year.			Past year.	Past year.		Present year.		
1. Chhaoni (Capitail)	9,985	272	318	46	...	230	385	155	...	27'34	31'84	22'10	15'52	
2. Jhalrapatan City ...	6,083	195	161	...	34	189	172	...	17	32'19	26'46	31'07	20'05	
3. Patan Tehsil ...	11,011	55	77	22	20	60	73	22	9	4'99	6'08	5'44	6'62	
4. Shri Chhatrapur Tehsil ...	6,565	33	81	48	...	4	62	58	...	5'02	12'33	6'1	9'41	
5. Pachpahar Tehsil ...	13,082	106	46	...	60	9	60	...	30	8'10	3'51	6'8	4'58	
6. Awar Tehsil ...	10,205	167	40	...	127	155	33	...	123	16'36	3'91	15'18	3'13	
7. Dag Tehsil ...	17,575	45	4	...	41	103	22	...	81	2'56	1'22	5'86	1'25	
8. Gangdhar Tehsil ...	21,676	32	109	77	...	77	109	32	...	1'4	5'02	3'55	5'02	
Total Jhalawar State ...	96,182	905	836	193	272	827	915	267	260	94'09	86'73	26'79	95'13	

APPENDIX XXV.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Jhalawar State, for the year ending the 30th September 1925.

Name of Schools.		Standard up to which the School teaches.	No of Pupils on Roll on 30th September.		Daily average attendance.		Remarks.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
Jhalrapatan.							
Darbar High School (including Vernacular Class II).	Darbar High School (including Vernacular Class II).	Matriculation.	203	247	161	174	
Mangalpura Branch School	Mangalpura Branch School	Vernacular Final.	77	51	54	43	
Imam Sagar "	Imam Sagar "	Vernacular up to Class I.	73	85	60	62	
Risala "	Risala "	Do.	36	30	26	24	
Moti Kua "	Moti Kua "	Do.	44	44	33	34	
Colvin Girls' School ...	Colvin Girls' School ...	Lower Middle in Hindi	144	126	71	67	
		Total	582	583	405	404	
Patan Tehsil.							
Patan English Middle School	Patan English Middle School	English Middle	135	101	96	81	
Girls' School, Patan ...	Girls' School, Patan ...	Nagri up to Class IV. ...	92	95	51	52	
Kanwara School	Kanwara School	Do.	34	34	31	28	
Detya Kheri "	.....	.....	20	...	18	...	Closed on 1st October 1924. Opened on 1st October 1924.
.....	Darag Pura School ...	Nagri up to Class II.	...	23	...	18	
		Total.	281	253	196	179	

Shri-Chhatrapur Tehsil.

Ramniwas School	...	Nagri up to Class IV. ...	...	26	26	20	22
Bhilwari "	...	Nagri up to Class IV. ...	...	32	31	33	29
.....	...	Nagri up to Class III ...	...	...	28	...	18

Opened in the Month of Nov. 1924.

Pachpahar Tehsil.

Pachpahar boys' School	Pachpahar Boys' School	Nagri up to Class VI (Middle) ...	...	94	87	78	73
Misroli School	Misroli School	Nagri up to Class IV ...	...	46	42	38	38
Bhawaniganj School	Bhawaniganj "	Do. ...	...	49	75	40	47

Awar Tehsil.

Awar Boys' School	Awar Boys' School	Nagri up to Class IV ...	...	39	34	33	26
Dag Tehsil.			Total	39	34	33	26

Rajendra School Dag

Rajendra School	Rajendra School	Nagri up to Class VI (Middle) ..	...	106	89	83	64
Dori School	.....	.....	...	26	...	15	...

Gangdhar Tehsil.

Gangdhar Boys' School	Gangdhar Boys' School	Nagri up to Class VI (Middle) ...	...	117	110	94	77
Mandi Rajendrapur School	Mandi Rajendrapur School	Nagri up to Class III ...	...	50	60	35	41
Kundla School	Kundla School	Nagri up to Class IV ...	...	15	16	11	12

Opened this year on behalf of Rao Sahab of Kundla.

Total	182	186	140	130
Grand Total	1,463	1,434	1,081	1,020

Closed on 1st October 1924.

APPENDIX XXVI.

Statement showing the Customs dues on Imports and Exports in the Jhalawar State, for the year ending the 30th September, 1925.

	Articles	Per.	Import.	Export.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Grain				
	Grain of all sorts	Md.	—	0 2 8	
	Rice	"	0 4 0	...	
2	Oil Seeds	"	...	0 6 0	
3	Sugar				
	Raw Sugar Misri and Batasha	"	0 12 0	—	
	Red Sugar and Gur	"	0 6 0	—	
4	*Ghee	"	—	3 0 0	Duty Rs 3/- upto Rs 60/- per md
5	Oil				" Rs 5/- " R 79/-
	Country oil... ..	"	—	0 6 0	Not exported when the price reaches Rs. 80/-per maund.
	Petrol and Crude Engine oil	Re	0 0 6	—	
	Kerosine oil	Box	0 8 0	—	
6	Kirana				
	Ajwan, Methidana,				
	Gum, Zira, Dhanin,				
	Mehendi Opium water,				
	Al and Khal	Md	—	0 4 0	No duty is levied on Fruits.
	Dyes, Soap, Perfumes,				
	Bettle leaves and Kirana	Re	0 0 9	—	
7	Metals				
	Iron and its articles	Cent	2 0 0	—	Old and rusted iron, 3 pies, per md,
	Aluminium, German Silver				
	and its articles	Re	0 0 6	—	
	Other Metals and their articles.	Md.	1 8 0	—	
	Machinery, Harmoniums,				
	Gramophones etc.	Re	0 1 0	—	
8	China Clay and Glass ware,				
	Knives, Scissors, Bisati goods,				
	Ornamental things, Paper and				
	Wooden articles	Cent	2 0 0	—	
9	Cotton, Wool, Silk and Kalabatu				
	Cotton and Raw Wool	Md.	—	1 0 0	Cotton Rs 2/- & wool Rs. 1½
	Raw Cotton (Kapas)	"	—	1 0 0	
	Linen, Silk, Wool and their				
	articles, Gota, Lace and				
	Kalabatu	Re.	0 0 6	—	
10	Raw and Manufactured opium				
	Produce of the State	Md.	—	35 5 0	
	Foreign opium if exported				
	from Patan	"	—	20 0 0	
11	Intoxicants				
	Charas				No customs duties are charged, now. These are gone under
	Ganja				Excise Dept. Exc. duty Rs 5/-a
	Bhang				seer for charas; Re 1/- for Ganja;
					and annas 8 for Bhang.
12	Tobacco				
	Tobacco and Zarda	Md.	1 8 0	—	
	Stalks of the above	"	0 8 0	—	
	Cigars, Cigarettes and Biri	Re.	0 1 0	—	
13	Mphuwa	Md.	—	0 4 0	
14	Liquor				
	Country	—	—	—	A
	Foreign	—	—	—	Gone under Excise Dept. Exc.
15	Cotton seeds	Md.	—	0 2 8	Duty Rs. 3/-per gallon, London
16	Leather and Skin				proof
	Hides, large size	Number	—	1 0 0	1 Nil.
	Hider small size	"	—	0 2 0	
	Leather goods	Re.	0 0 6	—	
17	Silver and its articles, ornaments etc				
18	Building wood... ..	Cart Load	0 8 0	—	
19	San, Munj and their articles	Re.	0 0 0	—	
20	Gunpowder, ball, bullets and guns,	Re.	0 0 6	—	
21	Grass, Chaff and Pala	Cart Load	—	1 0 0	
22	Karbi (stalks of Jowar)	"	—	0 8 0	
23	Bones	"	—	0 8 0	
24	Horns of Antilopes	Md.	—	2 0 0	
25	Animals				
	Elephant	Head	15 0 0	—	
	Camels	"	—	1 0 0	
	Herse and Mule	"	—	1 0 0	
	Pony and Ass	"	—	0 4 0	
	Buffalo (Female)	"	—	0 8 0	
	Buffalo (Male)	"	—	0 4 0	
	Cow	"	—	3 0 0	
	Ox	"	—	2 0 0	
	Sheep and Goat	"	—	1 0 0	

